# TAHIRIH JUSTICE CENTER PROTECTING IMMIGRANT WOMEN AND GIRLS FLEEING VIOLENCE

## Violence Against Women and Girls



#### **WORLDWIDE:**

- 1 in 3 women will be raped, coerced into sex, or otherwise abused in her lifetime.<sup>1</sup>
- 142 million girls will be married before
   the age of 18 by 2020 if present trends
   continue.<sup>2</sup>
- 30 million girls under age 15 are at risk of female genital mutilation/cutting.<sup>4</sup>

#### IN THE UNITED STATES:

- Every 6.2 minutes, someone is raped.5
- As many as 3,000 known or suspected forced marriages were reported in a twoyear period.<sup>6</sup>
- ♦ An estimated 14,500 to 17,500 people are trafficked every year, 80% of whom are women and girls.<sup>7</sup>

### A Population at Greater Risk

- ♦ Immigrant women are 2x more likely to experience domestic violence than the general population.8
- 72% of abusive partners fail to give their spouses legal immigration status as a tool of control.9
- 1 out of 5 battered immigrant women cite immigration consequences as a reason for staying with her abuser.<sup>10</sup>
- $\diamond$  Only 2% of immigrants facing removal are able to obtain pro bono representation. 11



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#### Resources

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- <sup>2</sup> United Nations Population Fund, "Marrying Too Young," UNFPA Website, last accessed July 1, 2015 at http://www.unfpa.org/end-child-marriage.
- <sup>3</sup> United Nations Population Fund, "Lives Together, Worlds Apart: Men and Women in a Time of Change," UNFPA Website, last accessed July 1, 2015, http://www.unfpa.org/swp/2000/english/ch03.html.
- <sup>4</sup> United Nations Population Fund, "Fewer Girls at Risk of Female Genital Mutilation, UNFPA Website, last modified Feb. 5, 2013, http://www.unfpa.org/news/fewer-girls-threatened-female-genital-mutilation.
- <sup>5</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States: 2012," FBI.gov, last accessed July 1, 2015, http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2012/crime-in-the-u.s.-2012/offenses-known-to-law-enforcement/national-data.
- <sup>6</sup> Tahirih Justice Center, "Forced Marriage in Immigrant Communities in the United States: 2011 National Survey Results," Tahirih.org, last modified June 30, 2015, http://preventforcedmarriage.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/REPORT-Tahirih-Survey-on-Forced-Marriage-in-Immigrant-Communities-in-the-United-States-September-201151.pdf.
- <sup>7</sup> Clawson, Heather J., Dutch, Nicole, Goldblatt Grace, Lisa and Solomon, Amy, "Human Trafficking Into and Within the United States: A Review of the Literature," U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Website, last modified August 2009, http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/07/humantrafficking/litrev/#How.
- 8 Aguilar Hass, Giselle; Ammar, Noel; and Orloff, Leslye, "Battered Immigrants and U.S. Citizen Spouses," Legal Momen tum, Academia.edu, last modified April 24, 2006, http://www.academia.edu/2236701/ Battered\_Immigrants\_and\_U.S.\_Citizen\_Spouses
- <sup>9</sup> Dutton, Mary Anne; Orloff, Leslye; Aguilar Hass, Giselle, "Characteristics of Help-Seeking Behaviors, Resources and Service Needs of Battered Immigrant Latinas: Legal and Policy Implications," Georgetown Journal on Poverty Law & Policy, Volume VII, Number 2, Summer 2000, last accessed July 1, 2015, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/cultural-competency/research-publications/CULTCOMP\_Georgetown-Imm-Victim-Helpseeking2000.pdf.
- <sup>10</sup> Dutton, Mary Anne; Orloff, Leslye; Aguilar Hass, Giselle, "Characteristics of Help-Seeking Behaviors, Resources and Service Needs of Battered Immigrant Latinas: Legal and Policy Implications," Georgetown Journal on Poverty Law & Policy, Volume VII, Number 2, Summer 2000, last accessed July 1, 2015, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/cultural-competency/research-publications/CULTCOMP\_Georgetown-Imm-Victim-Helpseeking2000.pdf.
- <sup>11</sup> Eagly, Ingrid V. and Shafer, Steven, A National Study of Access to Counsel in Immigration Court. 164 University of Pennsylvania Law Review (2015, Forthcoming); UCLA School of Law Research Paper No. 15-10

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